Pastoral and Social Ethics  

RTS Orlando  
2ST528  

Course Handbook, Spring, 2015

Instructor: John M. Frame  
Course Hours: Wed., 8-12 AM (break for chapel, 10-11 AM)  
Office Hours: Thurs., 8-11 AM. Other times by appointment. Feel free also to submit comments or questions by note to my mailbox or by e-mail to jframe@rts.edu.

Teaching assistant: Christopher Willett. Christopher will also answer questions and will be reading your term papers. If there is a dispute about your grade, talk to him first. If you can’t find agreement, I will arbitrate. Feel free to write him at vortex297@gmail.com.

General Plan

Part One is an introductory section dealing with (1) basic ethical terminology and (2) a survey of non-Christian ethical systems. Part Two presents the general structure of Christian ethics in terms of the norm, the situation, and the moral agent. Part Three is an exposition of the Decalogue, applying the commandments to various ethical problems, e.g. oaths, Sabbath, civil disobedience, punishment, women’s rights, war, capital punishment, abortion, contraception, premarital sex, homosexuality, world hunger, economic systems, lying in defense of life, etc.

Assignments

1. Completion of reading assignments (below), according to the indicated schedule.

2. Mid-term exam, to be given in the library, from opening of the library, Mon., Mar. 30, to its closing, Sat., Apr. 4. It is your responsibility to determine the library’s schedule and to plan accordingly. The exam will cover everything we have covered from the beginning of the course, through chapter 21 of DCL, including lectures and reading assignments. Important note: In your exam preparation, do not refer to exams used in the course in past years. If you notice anyone else doing this, please report them to me. I will have to regard this as cheating, and RTS has substantial penalties for cheating.
3. Final Exam, dealing only with Part III of the course, the Ten Commandments. The "Important Note" of #3 applies here as well.

4. Research paper, due at the catalogue deadline for papers, Fri., May 15, at 11 AM. Send them electronically to Christopher at his email address.

   a. Recommended length, 4500 words (approx. 15 pp., doublespaced). I will not be rigid about the length, but if the paper is longer, the additional pages should be especially worth reading. If it is shorter, it should be equivalent in quality to a longer paper.

   b. For the paper, you should do some research beyond the course assigned reading and lecture material. Indicate such in footnotes and bibliography. I don't care about the style of citations, but please use a consistent system.

   c. For a topic, you may choose anything in the field of ethics. See the lecture outline, study guide, supplementary documents, and the list of topics above under "General Plan" for suggestions. You may write about an ethical philosopher or theologian, exegete a text, deal with some biblical-theological issue with ethical implications (e.g. "Law and Grace in Gal. 3"), treat an ethical problem, or do anything else pertinent to the concerns of the course. I construe "ethics" pretty broadly, but I'd rather you did not choose a topic that is systematically treated in another course, unless you focus on ethical implications of that topic. For instance, don't write on "The Image of God in Reformed Thought," but you might write on "Moral Excellence as an Aspect of the Image of God."

   d. Papers submitted late without valid excuse will not receive credit.

   e. For our grading criteria and abbreviations we use in comments on your papers, see below.

**Grading**

Your grade will be based on (1) the mid-term examination, (2) the final examination, (3) your term paper. All assignments will be graded on a Pass-Fail basis. For the course as a whole:

A: Passing work on all three components.
B: Passing work on two components.
C: Passing work on only one component.
F: Passing work on no components.

**Abbreviations for Comments on Papers**

A - awkward
Amb - ambiguous
Arg - more argument needed
C - compress
Circle (drawn around some text)
  - usually refers to
    misspelling or other
    obvious mistake
D - define
E - expand, elaborate, explain
EA - emphasis argument
F - too figurative for context
G - grammatical error
Ill - illegible
Illus - illustrate, give example
Int - interesting
L1 - lateness penalty for one
day (similarly L2, etc.)
M - misleading in context
O - overstated, overgeneralized
R - redundant
Ref - reference (of pronoun, etc.)
Rel - irrelevant
Rep - repetitious
Resp - not responsive (In a dialogue: one party raises a good
  question to which the other does not respond.)
S - summary needed
Scr - needs more scripture support
Simp - oversimplified
SM - straw man (a view nobody holds)
SS - problem in sentence structure
St - style inappropriate
T - transition needed
U - unclear
V - vague
W - questionable word-choice
Wk - weak writing (too many
  passives, King James
English, etc.)
WO - word order
WV - whose view? yours? another author?

Schedule of Assignments

Abbreviations:

BC: Belgic Confession. The Reformed and Presbyterian confessions and catechisms, with many other creeds, can be found at www.creeds.net.
HC: Heidelberg Catechism
LO: Lecture Outline
SG: Study Guide, at www.reformedperspectives.org. I ask the students to prepare definitions to Key Terms and answers to Discussion Questions for class discussion.
WCF: Westminster Confession of Faith
WLC: Westminster Larger Catechism
WSC: Westminster Shorter Catechism

Please note:


(2) The Frame/Kurtz dialogue, the review of Christian Faith, Health, and Medical Practice, a Lecture Outline and the Study Guide are all available at www.reformedperspectives.org. Click “Hall of Frame.”

Feb. 4: Introduction

DCL, Chapters 1-4
LO, I-IV, and similarly for each subsequent assignment.
SG, Chapters 1-4, and similarly for each subsequent assignment. Please prepare definitions for Key Terms and answers to Discussion Questions. I will call on you by name beginning Feb. 15.

PWG, Lecture 3
Feb. 11: Survey of Non-Christian Ethics

DCL, SG, Chapters 5-8
HC, 1-2, 91.
FK, “Do We Need God to Be Moral?” (at www.reformedperspectives.org)
WCF, 16.

Feb. 18: A Christian Model for Ethical Decision-Making

The Normative Perspective

BC, 25.
DCL, SG, Chapters 9-11.
Formula of Concord (Lutheran Confession), 5, 6.
HC, 63-64, 86-90 (review 91), 114-115.
PWG, 39-56.
WCF 1.6-10; 16, 19.1-4, 20.
WLC, 1, 91-97.
WSC, 1, 39-40.

Feb. 25: Using the Law; Natural Law

DCL, SG, Chapters 12-14.

Mar. 4: The Situational Perspective

BC, 24.
DCL, SG, Chapters 15-17.
HC, 63-64.
WCF, 16.5.
WLC, 1, 149-151.
WSC, 1.

Mar. 11: The Existential Perspective

BC, 24.
DCL, SG, Chapters 18-21.
HC, 86-90 (review 91).
WCF, review 16.

Mar. 18: Introduction to the Decalogue; First Commandment

DCL, SG, Chapters 22-24.
HC, 92-95.
WCF, 92-93.
Mar. 25: Spring Break; no class.

MAR. 30-APR. 4: MID-TERM EXAM, available in the library. (Check library hours.) Covers all lectures and reading through the Mar. 18 assignment.

Apr. 1: Second and Third Commandments

DCL, SG, Chapters 25-27.
HC, 96-102.
WCF, XXII.
WLC, 107-114.
WSC, 49-56.
WST, 1-62, 123-134.

Apr. 8: Fourth Commandment

DCL, SG, Chapters 28-30.
HC, 103
WCF, XXI.
WLC, 115-121.
WSC, 57-62.

Apr. 15: Fifth Commandment

CR2, 261-335, 423-450.
DCL, SG, Chapters 31-34.
HC, 104
WCF, 23.
WLC, 122-133.
WSC, 63-66.

Apr. 22: Sixth Commandment

CR2, 381-422, 451-524.
DCL, SG, Chapters 35-37.
Frame, Review of Christian Faith, Health and Medical Practice, at www.reformedperspectives.org
HC, 105-107
ME, all.
WLC, 134-136.
WSC, 67-69.

Apr. 29: Seventh Commandment

CR2, 139-260.
DCL, SG, Chapters 38-40.
WCF, 24.
WLC, 137-139.
WSC, 73-75.

May 6: Eighth through Tenth Commandments

CR2, 339-380.
DCL, SG, Chapters 41-44
HC, 110-113.
WLC 140-148.
WSC 73-81.

Friday, May 15, 11:00 A. M.: Papers due.

Course Bibliographies

These are more or less in the order in which the subjects are treated in the course. Contents:

General Ethics Texts
General Biblical Ethics
Philosophical Ethics
Natural Law
Adiaphora
Law in the Bible
Law and Grace, Law and Gospel
Old and New Covenants
Love, Law, and Situation Ethics
Imprecatory Psalms
Theonomy
Ethics and Free Will
Conscience
Introduction to the Decalogue
First Commandment:
  The Occult
  Secret Societies

Secular Schools
Worship
Sabbath
Social Ethics: General
State, Politics
War
Medical Ethics; Termination of Treatment
Abortion
Environment
Man and Woman: Marriage, Family, Divorce
Sexuality
Race
Substance Abuse
Economics; Poverty
Various
General Ethics Texts

- *Church Dogmatics*, esp. I/2, 401-454, 782-796; II/2, 509ff, 704ff; III/4.
Bonhoeffer, D., *Ethics*.
Brunner, E., *The Divine Imperative*.
- *Faith Hope and Love*.
- Puritan.
Clark, David K., and Rakestraw, Robert V., *Readings in Christian Ethics* (Grand Rapids: Baker, 1994). 2 vols. Mostly evangelical. In past years, I assigned these volumes for the course. I’ve concluded that the readings are a bit long for that purpose, but they are quite valuable in helping you to see the range of opinions in the evangelical world on ethical issues.
- *Religion, Reason and Revelation*, IV.
- *The Nature of True Virtue*.

Geesink, W., *Gereformeerde Ethiek* (1930) - comprehensive, traditional Reformed.


The Hastings Center, Various periodicals and publications by contemporary ethicists.


Hildebrand, D. von, *Christian Ethics* (1953) - traditional R.C.


Kierkegaard, S., Many of his works deal with ethical issues, notably: *Fear and Trembling, Purity of Heart, Stages Along Life’s Way, Training in Christianity, Words of Love*. 
—, *Personal Ethics*.
—, *Three Issues in Ethics*.
Maritain, J., *True Humanism* - R.C.
—, *Right or Wrong*.
—, *Principles of Conduct* (1957).
—, *Happiness and Contemplation*.
—, *Justice*.
—, *Leisure: The Basis of Culture*.
—, *Prudence*.
—, *Nine Modern Moralists* (1962). Ramsey is probably the single most influential Protestant ethical theologian today.
Christians on various sides of issues. I've used these books as a text in the course.


---, *Mere Morality* (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1983). Smedes is an older Christian Reformed minister recently retired from teaching at Fuller Seminary. His view of Scripture is typical of Fuller. His writings are original, insightful, but not always, in my opinion, properly respectful of scriptural principles, especially in their details.


General Biblical Ethics (cf. also the biblical theologies and dictionaries). These are not rigidly distinguishable from the last category. The books listed earlier also contain some exegetical material. The difference is a difference of focus.

Eichrodt, W., Man in the O.T. (1951).
Knox, J., The Ethics of Jesus.
   —, The Teachings of Jesus (Cambridge: Cambridge Univ. Press, 1935).
   —, The Kingdom of God in the N.T. (N.Y., 1931).
Schnackenburg, R., The Moral Teaching of the N.T.
Van Unnik, W., Het Nieuwe Testament En De Ethiek (Kampen: Kok, 1970).
   —, The Kingdom and the Church (1958), 59-69.
—, *Otherworldliness In the N.T.* (1954).

*Philosophical Ethics*

1. **Greek Philosophical Sources**

—, *Politics.*
Seneca, *Epistulae Morales* (Stoic).

2. **Recent Philosophical Ethics:** General (histories, readings, analyses)

—, ed., *Value and Obligation.*
—, *Five Types of Ethical Theory* (1930).
Clark, G., see titles in general bibliography.
Specific Kinds of Philosophy

1. Kant
Butler, J., “Dissertation on Virtue,” appendix to the *Analogy of Religion*.  
Kant, I., *Critique of Practical Reason*.  
  —, *Lectures on Ethics*.  
  —, *Foundations of the Metaphysics of Morals*.  
  —, *Metaphysics of Morals*.  
  —, *Religion Within the Limits of Reason Alone*.  

2. Idealism


3. Utilitarianism

Mill, J. S., *Dissertations and Discussions* (N.Y., 1873) - see essay on Bentham.  

4. G. E. Moore

Cavell, S., *Must We Mean What We Say?* (N.Y., 1869), chap. I.  
Sellars and Hospers, *op. cit.*, 103-114 (Frankena on “the naturalistic fallacy”).

5. Later Intuitionism
Olthuis, J., *op. cit.*
—, “Does Moral Philosophy Rest on a Mistake?” in Sellars and Hospers, *op. cit.*, 149-162.

6. Naturalism and Pragmatism

—, *The Quest for Certainty*.
—, “Moral Beliefs,” *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Soc.* (1958); also in Hudson anthology cited earlier).


7. Emotivism

—, “Persuasive Definitions,” Mind, 1938.

8. Recent Analytic Approaches

Baier, K., The Moral Point of View (1958). Baier, Rawls, Toulmin, von Wright and others represent the so-called “good reasons” approach.
Braithwaite, R. B., review of Hare, The Language of Morals, in Mind (April, 1954).
Frankena, W., Ethics (excellent brief survey).
Hampshire, S., “Fallacies in Moral Philosophy,” Mind, LVIII (1940), 466-482.
—, Thought and Action (1959).
—, The Language of Morals (1952).
Nowell-Smith, P., Ethics (1954).
Pepper, S., The Sources of Value (1958).
Prior, A., Logic and the Basis of Ethics (1949).
Toulmin, S., The Place of Reason in Ethics (1950).
—, The Varieties of Goodness (1963).

9. Phenomenology, Existentialism

Brentano, F., The Origin of the Knowledge of Right and Wrong (Westminster, Constable, 1902).
Scheler, M., Formalism in Ethics (Halle, 1916).
—, The Nature of Sympathy (Bonn, 1923).
Kierkegaard, S., Either/Or.
Schopenhauer, A., The Basis of Morality (tr. 1903).
Nietzsche, F., Genealogy of Morals.
—, “Existentialism is a Humanism,” in Kaufmann, W., ed., Existentialism From Dostoevsky to Sartre (1957), 287-311.

**Natural Law**


--, *What We Can’t Not Know* (Dallas: Spence, 2003).

--, *Written on the Heart* (Downers Grove: IVP, 1997). Budziszewski is the most cogent defender of this position, in my judgment.


**Adiaphora**


Kuiper, R. B., *God’s Will and God’s Word* (Committee on Christian Et., OPC pamphlet).


Orthodox Presbyterian Church: These matters have been debated for the entire history of this denomination, both in the pages of the *Presbyterian Guardian* and in the Minutes of the General Assembly. The Third General Assembly adopted a statement on “Christian Liberty;” most recently, the Thirty-Sixth Assembly heard reports on “The Adiaphora” and “Guidance,” published in those minutes. Between those two assemblies much was done, said, written on those subjects: see indices.


Law in the Bible

Fairbairn, P., The Revelation of Law in Scripture.
Hennig, F., God’s Basic Law.
—, The Moral Law.
Kline, M., By Oath Consigned (esp. chapter II).
—, The Structure of Biblical Authority.
—, Treaty of the Great King.
Noth, M., The Laws in the Pentateuch.

Law and Grace, Law and Gospel

Branscomb, H., Jesus and the Law of Moses (1930).
—, “Law in the N.T.,” ibid.
—, Paul and Rabbinic Judaism (1948).
—, The Setting of the Sermon on the Mount (1964). Davies finds N.T. ethics to be based on the words of Jesus as a “new law.”
Dodd, C. H., Gospel and Law.
Elert, W., Law and Gospel.
Fuller, Daniel, Gospel and Law: Contrast or Continuum? (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1980).
Kline, M., titles cited under Lesson 9.
McClain, A., Law and the Christian Believer in Relation to the Doctrine of Peace (pamphlet) - concise, clear statement of dispensational view. Cf. also the standard dispensational theologies. This is published by Brethren Missionary Herald, Winona Lake, Ind.
Rushdoony, R., Law and Liberty.

Old and New Covenants

Bahnsen, G., Theonomy in Christian Ethics (note also recent discussions of this in the Presbyterian Journal; also, see under Kline, below).

Davies, W. D., titles listed under Lesson 10.

Kline, M., titles listed under Lesson 9, especially *By Oath* and “The Intrusion and the Decalogue” in *Structure*.


**Love, Law, Situation Ethics**


Erickson, M., *Relativism in Contemporary Christian Ethics*.


—, You and the New Morality (N.Y.: Harper, 1967)—cases

Imprecatory Psalms


Theonomy

Bahnsen, G., By This Standard (Tyler, Tx.: ICE, 1985). A more popular presentation of the argument of his Theonomy in Christian Ethics, dealing with some common objections.


---, *The Law of the Covenant* (Tyler, TX.: ICE, 1984), preface by John Frame. Jordan now thinks this book was “too theonomic.” He now maintains that any use of the OT law must take into account the great difference brought about by the incarnation and redemptive work of Christ. He prefers not to be called a “theonomist” or even a “Christian reconstructionist,” but does seek to make much use of the OT law. In my judgment there is not much difference between his position now and that of Poythress (below).


---, *Law and Society* (Vallecito: Ross House, 1982). 752. H. This is called “volume 2” of the Institutes of Biblical Law, but it is very different. Volume 1 is a fairly systematic application of the ten commandments. Volume 2 is a collection of Rushdoony’s essays on various subjects.


Presents the Tyler model, the “five point covenant structure.”


**Ethics and Free Will**


Hobart, R. E., “Free Will as Involving Determinism and as Inconceivable Without It,” *Mind*, XLIII, 169 (Jan. 1934), 1-27. Also in various anthologies.


Munitz, M., ed., *A Modern Introduction To Ethics* (Glencoe: Free Press, 1958) contains a number of important articles on this subject.


Notice also sections in anthologies (Sellars and Hospers, *Readings in Ethical Theory*, e.g.), general works on ethics (Nowell-Smith, Stevenson, Rosa, Moore, Schlick, Sidgwick, Bradley, Warnock; see Lesson 5).

**Conscience**

Ames, W., *Of Conscience and the Cases Thereof*.


—, *Sin* (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1971).


Rashdall, H., *Conscience and Christ*.

Introduction to the Decalogue

Wickler, W., *The Biology of the Ten Commandments* (McGraw-Hill, 1972)—this one looks amusing and could possibly be more; the publisher says that it shows how the moral law is rooted in man's biological needs.

First Commandment:

A. The Occult
   —, *Christian Counseling and Occultism* (Grand Rapids: Kregel, 1965).
North, G., *None Dare Call It Witchcraft* (Arlington House, 1976).

B. Secret Societies

Baird, G., *The Testimony of a Thirty-Second Degree Mason*.
Chase, *Digest on Masonic Law*.
Claudy, C., *Introduction to Free Masonry*.
Dierks, T., *Christianity vs. Freemasonry* (St. Louis: Concordia, 1932).
Newton, J. F., *The Religion of Masony*.
Orthodox Presbyterian Church: reports of various kinds on Masonry are to be found in the minutes of the 7th, 15th, 16th and 17th General Assemblies. The Report to the 9th Assembly is published as a pamphlet, *Christ or the Lodge?*, available from the O. P. Committee on Christian Education.
Pike, A., *Morals and Dogma of the Ancient and Accepted Scottish Freemasons* (Charleston: Jenkins).
—, *Freemasonry: Its Aims and Ideals*.

C. Secular Schools


Worship


Frame, John, *Contemporary Worship Music: a Biblical Defense* (Phillipsburg: P&R, 1997). Although this book (uncharacteristically for me) addresses a “hot button” issue, I tried to write it as a serious theological discussion, relating it to some concerns about theological method and to some broader issues such as the relation of Scripture to tradition.


Horton, Michael, *In the Face of God* (Dallas: Word, 1996). Too traditionalist, and in my opinion he often oversimplifies biblical principles. But *World* rated it among the 100 most important books of the twentieth-century, alongside Faulkner and Churchill.


McCann, J. Clinton, *A Theological Introduction to the Book of Psalms* (Nashville: Abingdon, 1993). Says the Psalter was not collected as a hymnbook, but as a book for meditation.


Orthodox Presbyterian Church: Reports to 13th and 14th General Assemblies, published in Minutes of those Assemblies. The minority report by John Murray and W. Young is exceptionally well-written and cogently argued, weak mainly in its initial assumption that “song” is an independent “element” of worship requiring an independent Scriptural foundation.


**Sabbath**


Carson, D. A., ed., *From Sabbath to Lord's Day* (Grand Rapids: 1982). Essays arguing that the Sabbath of the OT is replaced by a “Lord's Day” distinctive to the New Covenant, which requires worship on the first day of the week but does not require any cessation of labor.


Everts, W., *The Sabbath* (N.Y.: Treat, 1885).


—, Davis, D. C., Knight, G., Lewis, R., Mitchell, J., “Report of the Committee on Sabbath Matters” in Minutes of the 40th General Assembly, Orthodox Pres. Church. Also published in the *Agenda* for the 39th General Assembly.


Hodgkins, W., *Sunday: Christian and Social Significance* (London: Indep. Press,
1960).
Jewett, Paul K., *The Lord's Day* (Grand Rapids: 1971). Anti-
Sabbatarian.

Jordan, James, *Sabbath Breaking and the Death Penalty* (Tyler,

-- *, The Sabbath in the Bible* (London: Lord's Day Observance Society,
ND). 1s. 23. P.

Leitch, J., “Lord Also of the Sabbath,” *Scottish Journal of Theology*, XIX (1966),
426-433.


Mooney, T., “The Christian Sabbath,” *Biblical Theology*, XVIII (Sept., 1968), 57-
65.

Murray, J., *Collected Writings I*, 205-228. Two of these articles, “The Pattern of
the Lord's Day” and “The Sabbath Institution” are published separately as
pamphlets by the Lord's Day Obs. Society, London.
Forum*, 1941


Ratzlaff, Dale, *Sabbath in Crisis* (Applegate, CA:


Runia, K., and Deenick, J., *Discussion Around the Sabbath* (Reprint of articles in
*Sword

Observance Society, nd). 23. P.

(1961), 41-68; LIII (1962-63), 226-256.

66-71.


Warfield, B. B., *The Foundations of the Sabbath in the Word of God* (London:
Lord's Day Observance Society, ND), also in *Selected Shorter Writings*
Social Ethics, General

Aulen, G., Church, Law and Society (N.Y.: Scribner's, 1948).
Bennett, J., Christian Ethics and Social Policy.
Grounds, V., Evangelical and Social Responsibility (Scottsdale, Pa.).
   —, A Plea for Evangelical Demonstration (Grand Rapids: Baker, 1971).
   —, The Uneasy Conscience of Modern Fundamentalism (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1947).
Hiltner, S., Theological Dynamics.
Inside (this magazine has run several special issues on problems of social ethics-some Reformed contributions).
Kuyper, A., Lectures on Calvinism (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1931).
   —, The Person and the Common Good (N.Y.: Scribner, 1947).
   —, The Rights of Man and Natural Law.
   —, Some Reflections on Culture and Liberty (R.C.).
Muelder, W., Moral Law in Christian Social Ethics (Knox, 1966).
The Other Side (politically liberal evangelical publication).
—, *Christianizing the Social Order* (N.Y., 1912).
—, *The Righteousness of the Kingdom* (republication, Abingdon, 1968).
—, *Theology for the Social Gospel* (1917). These are classics of the older liberal "social gospel."
Schweitzer, A., *Civilization and Ethics*.
Sojourners, (formerly Post-American)—much good biblical material in this publication. Similar to The Other Side-perhaps a bit more radically pacifist.

The State, Politics

Falling, Billy, *The Political Mission of the Church* (NP, ND). 181 p. Foreword by JF. Local pastor, seeking to get churches to be more "politically active."
Grudem, Wayne, Politics According to the Bible (Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2010).
Hall, David, Savior or Servant (Oak Ridge, TN: The Kuyper Institute, 1996). 399. p. Excellent Reformed rethinking of these issues.
Montgomery, John W., Human Rights and Human Dignity (Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1986).
Skillen, James, *Christians Organizing for Political Service*  
--, ed., *Confessing Christ and Doing Politics*  

Papers delivered at a conference at Geneva College on the Biblical role of civil government.


Woolley, Paul, *Family, State, and Church* (Grand Rapids: Baker, 1965). 1.00. 48. P. Finds it very easy to distinguish the proper sphere of each.


**War**

Barrs, Jerram, *Who Are the Peacemakers?* (Westchester: Crossway, 1983). 2.95. 64. P.


Clouse, Robert G., ed., *War: Four Christian Views* (Downers
Grove, IVP, 1981). Nonresistance (Herman Hoyt),
Christian Pacifism (Myron Augsburger), Just War (Arthur
Holmes), Crusade or Preventive War (Harold O. J. Brown).
Craigie, Peter C., The Problem of War in the Old Testament (Grand Rapids:
Evans, G. Russell, and Singer, C. Gregg, The Church and the Sword (Houston:
St. Thomas Press, 1982). 5.69. 128. P.
Holmes, Arthur, ed., War and Christian Ethics (Grand Rapids:
Morey, Robert A., When Is It Right to Fight? (Minneapolis:
--, and Taylor, Richard K., Nuclear Holocaust
And Christian Hope (N. Y.: Paulist Press, 1982).
Anabaptist, pacifist.

Medical Ethics, including Euthanasia, Termination of Care

See also Abortion and the bibliography in Frame’s Medical Ethics. Thanks to Dan
Deaton for many of the titles and comments below.

Alexander, Leo, “Medical Science Under Dictatorship,” The New England Journal
of Medicine 241 (July 14, 1949), 39-47. What happens when medicine is
severed from absolute norms.
130. P.
Beauchamp, Tom, and Childress, James F., Principles of Biomedical Ethics (NY:
Beckwith, Francis, and Geisler, Norman, Matters of Life and Death (Grand
Bouma, Hessel, et al., Christian Faith, Health and Medical Practice (Grand
See Frame’s review in Christian Renewal (June 18, 1990), 16-17, and in
Supplementary Documents for ST 702.
the abandonment of Hippocratic ethics.
Childress, James F., Priorities in Biomedical Ethics (Phila.:
Duncan, A. S., et al., ed., Dictionary of Medical Ethics
Feinberg, John S., and Paul D., Ethics for a Brave New World (Wheaton:
Crossway, 1993).


Ramsey, Paul, *Ethics at the Edges of Life* (New Haven: Yale Univ. Press, 1978). Ramsey was a seminal thinker in this field. His books are always of interest, although they are becoming scientifically out of date.


*Abortion*

See also titles on Medical Ethics


*Environment*


---, *Where Garden Meets Wilderness: Evangelical Entry into the Environmental Debate* (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1997).


*Man and Woman, Family, Marriage and Divorce*

Adams, Jay, *Marriage, Divorce and Remarriage* (Phillipsburg:


--, *The Ordination of Women* (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1980). He is in favor.


117.

Doyeweerdian. Liberal on some issues.

Orthodox Presbyterian Church, General Assembly Committee
Note Strimple's minority report which argues for
women deacons.

Shepherd, Norman, *The Case for Women in Office* (South Holland, IL: Cottage
--*, *Women in the Service of Christ* (South Holland,

Smedes, Lewis, *Sex For Christians*.

Smith, F. Lagard, *Men of Strength for Women of God* (Eugene,

Reconstructionist. Presents a case for grounds for
divorce beyond those traditional in reformed theology.
6.95. 194. p.

Tischler, Nancy M., *A Voice of Her Own* (Grand Rapids: Zondervan,

Yi, Mil Am, *Women and the Church: a Biblical Perspective*
Foreword by JMF. (Columbus, GA: Brentwood Christian

*Sexuality*

Bahnsen, Greg, *Homosexuality: A Biblical View* (Grand Rapids: Baker,

Grant, George, and Horne, Mark, *Unnatural Affections* (Franklin,

Meyers, Jeffrey, *Does the Bible Forbid Family Planning?* (Niceville: Biblical


*Race*

Buswell, J. Oliver, III, *Slavery, Segregation, and Scripture* (Grand Rapids:


--, *Free at Last?* (Downers Grove: IVP, 1996). A black graduate of WTSP and a PCA pastor, on racial issues.


--, *With Justice for All* (Ventura: Regal Books, 1982). 10.95. 211. H.

**Substance Abuse**


**Economics, Poverty**


--, *The Dispossessed: Homelessness in America*
(Westchester: Crossway, 1986). Grant is a somewhat theonomic Reformed minister who has had great success in helping the poor and the homeless to become productive Christian citizens.


North, Gary, *Economic Commentary on the Bible*. Now in several volumes: The Dominion Covenant, Genesis; Moses and Pharaoh; The Sinai Strategy.


--, *An Introduction to Christian Economics*. Christian reconstruction.


Various Topics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MDiv Student Learning Outcomes</th>
<th>Rubric</th>
<th>Mini-Justification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Articulation (oral &amp; written)</td>
<td>Strong</td>
<td>Very broad treatment of biblical principles, term paper and class participation assignments.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scripture</td>
<td>Strong</td>
<td>All principles exegetically developed, applied to modern circumstances.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reformed Theology</td>
<td>Strong</td>
<td>The approach is thoroughly Reformed, sent over against alternatives. In the second half of the course, students will study the commentary on the law in the Reformed Confessions and Catechisms.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sanctification</td>
<td>Strong</td>
<td>The study of biblical ethics and application to life is central to the course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desire for Worldview</td>
<td>Strong</td>
<td>The course emphasizes the distinctives of the biblical worldview and their importance.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winsomely Reformed</td>
<td>Strong</td>
<td>I consider this very important in my treatment of ethical issues.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preach</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>This is not a class in preaching, but I emphasize the value of the material for preaching.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Worship</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>The first four commandments of the Decalogue do deal with worship, and the whole course</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Shepherd Ability to shepherd the local congregation: aiding in spiritual maturity; promoting use of gifts and callings; and encouraging a concern for non-Christians, both in America and worldwide. Moderate This is not a pastoral theology course, but I should think that the emphasis on ethics and its application to the Christian life should be an impetus to spiritual maturity.

Church/World Ability to interact within a denominational context, within the broader worldwide church, and with significant public issues. Moderate Nothing much denominational here, except for a brief discussion of the validity of denominations. But the course does discuss “significant public issues.”